

# CHAPTER VIII.—EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

## CONSPECTUS

	PAGE		PAGE
<b>Part I.—Formal Education</b> .....	331	<b>SECTION 3. THE EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL FUNCTIONS OF THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION</b> .....	351
SECTION 1. EDUCATION IN THE PROVINCES.....	331	<b>SECTION 4. PUBLIC LIBRARIES</b> .....	353
SECTION 2. EDUCATION IN THE TERRITORIES.....	334	<b>SECTION 5. CANADA AND THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION</b> ....	356
SECTION 3. STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.....	335		
Subsection 1. Provincially Controlled Elementary and Secondary Schools.....	337	<b>Part III.—Scientific and Industrial Research</b> .....	357
Subsection 2. Private Elementary and Secondary Schools.....	340	SECTION 1. THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL.....	357
Subsection 3. Universities and Colleges.....	342	SECTION 2. RESEARCH IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.....	361
<b>Part II.—Cultural Activities Related to Education</b> .....	347	SECTION 3. OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH FACILITIES.....	365
SECTION 1. THE RELATIONSHIP OF ART TO EDUCATION.....	347		
SECTION 2. THE EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL FUNCTIONS OF THE NATIONAL FILM BOARD.....	350		

NOTE.—The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout the Year Book will be found facing p. 1 of this volume.

## PART I.—FORMAL EDUCATION\*

### Section 1.—Education in the Provinces

Education in Canada is generally the responsibility of the provinces.† Each province has its own system, that of Quebec being a dual one. However, there are two clearly defined types: (1) the English tradition carried on in nine provinces and in the Protestant schools of Quebec and (2) the French tradition followed in the Roman Catholic schools of Quebec.

**The English Tradition.**—The system of education in each province is established by legislation and administered by a Department of the Provincial Government under a Minister of Education who is a member of the Cabinet and is responsible to the Legislature.

Each of the Atlantic Provinces has a Council of Public Instruction or Board of Education, an advisory group composed of the Premier, Minister of Education, Deputy Minister or Superintendent and certain other appointees. The Council in Newfoundland is made up of the Minister, the Deputy Minister and the Superintendent of Education of each of the four leading religious denominations.

Each Department of Education is concerned with the general administration of the public schools, the conduct of examinations, the certification of teachers, the registration of private schools and trade schools, public and travelling libraries, correspondence courses and also the direct management and control of teacher-training schools, vocational institutes and schools for the blind and the deaf.

\* Except where otherwise indicated, this Part has been prepared in the Education Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

† The education of Indian children on reserves is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Government. See p. 158 and p. 335.